

Unit 5 – Your Money: Keeping it Safe and Secure

Credit Unions and Banks Banks Credit Unions

For-profit companies owned by shareholders Not-for-profit institutions owned and controlled by their own customers, who are known as members

Managed by a paid board of directors elected by the bank's shareholders

Offer their services to everyone; anyone can become a customer





Managed by a member and volunteer board of directors, who are elected by other members

Offer their services to special groups of people and may be employer-, church-, community-, or alumni-sponsored (among others); customers must qualify for credit union membership through their membership with these special groups of people

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Credit Unions and Banks Banks Credit Unions

Owned by shareholders; customers do not have ownership or voting privileges unless they also own stock in the bank

Profits benefit a small group of stockholders Owned by each credit union member, who has equal ownership and one vote, regardless of how much money a member has on deposit

Profits are returned to members in the form of lower fees and loan rates and higher interest on deposits

Accounts are federally insured up to \$100,000 by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation

(FDIC)

Accounts are federally insured up to \$100,000 by the National Credit Union Administration (NCUA)



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Financial Services

All of these services can be found in most banks or credit unions Online Banking, Online Brokerage, Checking Accounts, Savings Accounts, Certificates of Deposit (CDs), Individual Retirement Accounts (IRAs), Savings Bonds, Credit Cards, Check Cards, Gift Cards, Payroll Cards, Commercial Prepaid Cards, Auto Loans, Boat Loans, RV Loans, Student Loans, Other Loans, Home Mortgages, Mortgage Refinance Loans, Home Equity Loans, Military Bank, Student Centers, Accessible Banking, Small Business Banking Services, Merchant Services, Home Buying, Investment Services, IRAs, Mutual Funds, 529 College Savings Plans, Life Insurance (various types), Long-Term Care Insurance, Homeowner's Insurance, Renter's Insurance, Condo Insurance, Auto Insurance, Supplemental Income Insurance, Foreign Currency Exchange, Traveler's Checks, International Wire Transfers, and More



When You Open a Savings Account

- You deposit money in the account.
- You can add or take out money at any time.
- The savings institution is allowed to use your money to invest and earn a profit.
- You are paid a small amount of interest for depositing your money.
 - Your money is insured against loss.



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Saving for Financial Goals Using a savings account to set aside funds for your financial goals...

- Takes the money you are saving out of your wallet.
- Keeps it in a secure place.
- Lets you keep track of what you have saved.
- Earns a small amount of interest in the process.





Savings Deposit Exercise 5-C, Page 62

DEPOSIT 6 CHECKING SAVINGS						
Today's Date 1 day's date goes here	CASH	7 1 2 5 0 9				
Customer Name 2 Print Your Mame Here Customer Address, City, State, Zip	СНЕСК	8 375 2 5				
Customer Address, City, State, Zip 3 Print Your Address Here	TOTAL FROM OTHER SIDE					
Sign Here (If cash is received from this deposit)	SUBTOTAL	9 500 34				
4 Sign Your Name Here ACCOUNT NUMBER	LESS CASH	10 7500				
5 3 3 3 3 3	33 TOTAL \$	11 425 3 4				
Click the numbers						

Complete Exercise 5-C, Page 62

DEPOSIT						
Today's Date	CASH					
Customer Name	снеск					
Customer Address, City, State, Zip	TOTAL FROM OTHER SIDE					
Sign Here (If cash is received from this deposit)	SUBTOTAL					
ACCOUNT NUMBER	LESS CASH					
	TOTAL \$					

Click Here to Check Your Work

Savings Deposit Exercise 5-C, Page 62

DEPOS	CHECKING 🗆 SAVINGS 🐔				
Today's Date	CASH	10000			
Customer Name Your Mame Customer Address, City, State, Zip	СНЕСК				
Customer Address, City, State, Zip Your Address Here	TOTAL FROM OTHER SIDE				
Sign Here (If cash is received from this deposit)	SUBTOTAL				
ACCOUNT NUMBER		10000			

Click Here to Go to the Next Slide

Click the numbers

Check Details

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11

2008 JOHN M. SMITH 4923 MAIN STREET DATE January 15, 2009 **ANYTOWN, CO 81234** PAY TO THE Best Foods Supermarket \$ 25.05 Main Street Credit Union 8642 Main Street Anytown, CO 81234 John M. Smith MEMO Snacks for Party 1092320004 2008 002003004|};

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Keep a Record



NUMBER OR CODE	DATE	TRANSACTION DESCRIPTION	PAYMENT AMOUNT	r r	1	FEE		DEPOSIT AMOUNT	r r	\$ BALANO	CE
Deposit	1/11	Deposit to Checking	\$				\$	200	00	200	00
										200	00
	1/11	Charge for Personalized Checks	20	00							00
WD							L			180	
100	1/15		23	11						23	11
		Groceries								156	89
							L				
							L				
							L				

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Does It Balance? 1 of 2

Reconciling your checking account statements

Why reconciling is important

- Lets you check for mistakes and checks you wrote but did not enter.
- Gives you a chance to subtract other charges that the financial institution may have added.
- Lets you add any interest that your checking account may have earned.



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Does It Balance? 2 of 2

Reconciling your checking account statements

Why reconciling is important

- Not all the checks you have written will always be shown, because they may not have been cleared by your bank or credit union.
- Uncleared checks will show up on your next statement.





NEFE High School Financial Planning Program Unit 5 – Your Money: Keeping it Safe and Secure Exercise 5E: Does it Balance?

- 1. <u>Add</u> interest and other deposits made but not yet entered in your checkbook balance sheet.
- Subtract any service charge or other deductions not previously entered in your checkbook balance sheet.
- 3. <u>Add</u> deposits made but not shown on this statement.
- Subtract checks issued and withdrawals made but not shown on the statement.

Debit Cards

HOW TO USE A DEBIT CARD

- Swipe the debit card in the card reader, or give it to the clerk to swipe.
- Choose the "Debit" option.
- Enter your PIN number*
- Enter the amount of cash back, if desired.
- Money is taken directly out of your

checking account, so enter the amount spent into your checking ledger.

*About your PIN

Credit Cards

HOW TO USE A CREDIT CARD

- Swipe the credit card in the card reader, or give it to the clerk to swipe.
- Choose the "Credit" option.
- Sign the receipt.
- Keep and save your copy of the receipt to record later in order to keep track of what you have spent.



Financial Services Trends

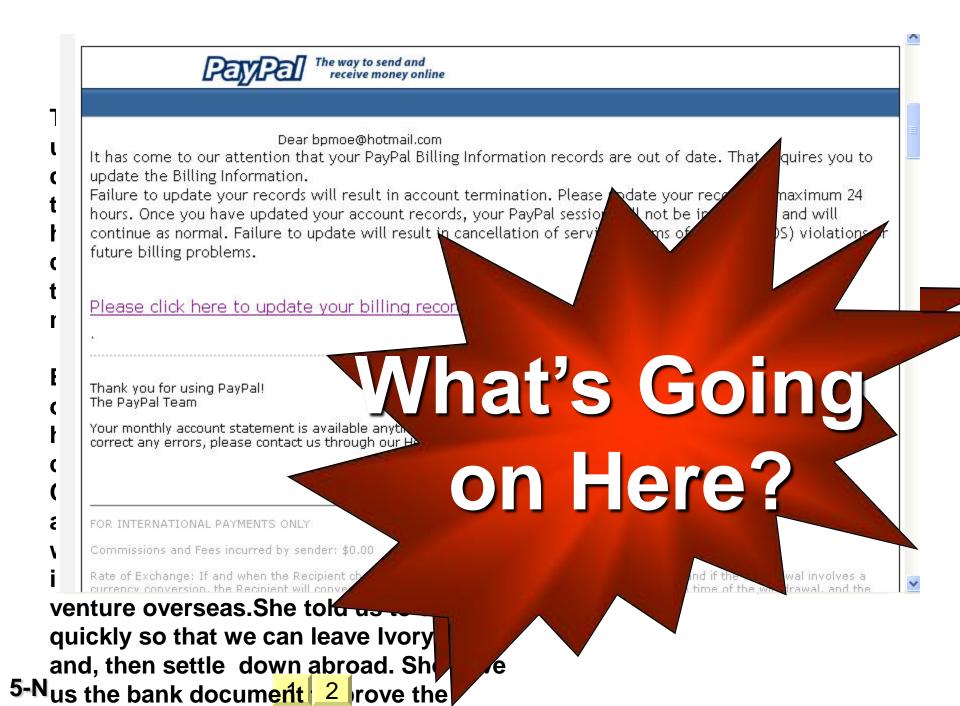
- What financial services are you using now? Are there any you are using that we have not discussed?
- Would you use the Internet to do your banking?
- Would you let monthly creditors like the phone company automatically deduct bill payments from your bank account?
 - Have you heard about any new financial services that interest you?



The Risks of Identity Theft

IDENTITY THEFT VICTIMS COULD:

- Have any and all of their financial accounts invaded and emptied.
- Be asked to repay debts they did not incur.
- Lose job opportunities.
- Lose their good credit rating.
- Be refused loans.
- Be sued for things they have no part of.
- Even be arrested for crimes they didn't commit.



5-0-1

Dealing With Deception

 You walk up to an ATM and a guy who appears to be waiting his turn walks up behind you. But he's uncomfortably close—right over your shoulder—as you get ready to enter your PIN

What should

voudo?



Of

 You're at a cash register in a store and have given the clerk your credit card. She holds on to it, probably to verify your signature. But then she says she needs to grab something from the back and starts to walk away with your card in hand.

What should

0100?



 A caller says she's from your credit card company and wants to offer you a higher credit limit for being such a good customer. You reply, "Great, what do I have to do?" And she tells you to give her your Social Security number for Ven What should

 You've found a pair of shoes at a great price on a Web site you just found. You start the check-out process and notice that the padlock at the bottom of your computer screen is open and that the Web page address starts with "http" instead of What should

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5-0-5



Dealing with Deception

 You get an E-mail from an online bookstore you frequently buy from. It says that the credit card on your account has expired and gives you a link to update your information.

What should

voudo?



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 Your friend sends you an E-mail about cool new software that lets you share music with others for free. He sends you the link to download the software, which is from a site you've never heard of.



 You're bummed out about losing in an online auction. But then you get an E-mail stating the winner backed out and that you can have the item if you still want it, and to just send your credit card information via E-mail.

What should

Of

Keep Your ID Near, Dear, and Secure

- Keep your personal information in a safe place, under lock and key if possible.
- Sign new credit cards; destroy old ones.
- Shred bill statements.
- Check and double-check all your statements for unauthorized use.
- Don't fall for Internet scams.





1 of 2

Keep Your ID Near, Dear, and Secure

- Only enter into secure transactions on the Internet.
- Scan a copy of all the cards and other information you keep in your wallet. Print out or keep an electronic copy in a secure place to use in case your wallet is ever lost.
- Because the contents of your wallet can change, do this 3 - 4 times a year.



2 of 2

1 of 2

Fraud Alert

- Cancel all your credit, debit and other card accounts.
- Report loss to Social Security, and apply for a new SS number.
- Call any of the national credit reporting bureaus.
- Call police if you are confident your identity has been stolen.



Fraud Alert

 File a complaint with the Federal Trade Commission at www.ftc.gov/idtheft





About Your PIN

- PIN stands for Personal Identification Number. This number gives you access to your account, so it's important to keep it secret.
- Memorize your PIN number. Do not write it down and keep it somewhere in your wallet (where someone could find and use it).